# **Two-factor Authentication**

Two-factor authentication adds an extra layer of security and **prevents access to your users' session even if someone knows their password**.

A combination of two different factors is used to achieve a greater level of security:

1) something they know, **a password**.

2) something they have, a device - such as a smartphone - with an authentication app installed.

You can use one of the following authenticator apps to proceed. These apps are available across a wide range of platforms:

- Authy
- Google Authenticator
- Microsoft Authenticator

Each time a user sign in to its remote session it will need its password and a verification code available from its mobile phone. Once configured, the authenticator app will display a verification code to allow him or her to log in any time. It works even if its device is offline.

OR you can decide to receive verification codes by SMS. In this case, you will have to create a free account on Twilio.

Two-factor authentication is available with **HTML5 and Remoteapp connections on TSplus Web portal only**, on **TSplus Mobile Web and Enterprise Editions**. This authentication mode does not support login through Remote Desktop client.

#### In order to provide an even safer solution, RDP connections are denied for 2FA enabled users.

As a prerequisite, TSplus server and Devices must be on time. See the <u>Time Synchronization</u> and <u>Settings</u> sections for more configuration information.

### Activating the Two-factor Authentication Add-On License

The Two-Factor Authentication feature can be found on the Add-On tab of the AdminTool:

- <b>1</b> 8 T	Splus - Administration Console	e - 12.20.1.27 —		×
		Remote Access Management Console		
命 □	HOME	RDS-Knight - Protect your server  Protect your server from brute-force attacks and foreign intrusions. Block ransomwares before they destroy your files. Restrict users access and lock them in a highly secured environment.		
₽ © ≣	PRINTER WEB FARM	Restrict users access and lock them in a highly secured environment.		1
ది	SESSIONS SYSTEM TOOLS	Passwords can be lost, stolen by phishing attacks, and very often they can even be cracked in a matter of minutes. Two-Factor Authentication solves this problem simply and effectively, and provides an additional security layer - sending a the user mobile device.	code to	
鐐	ADVANCED	II. ServerGenius - Monitor your server		
	ADD-ONS	Server Genius helps to optimize software resources and to reduce unnecessary costs. Give facts and data about server usage (CPU, Memory, I/O, Disks). Track changes, resources usage and events with real-time email alerts.		
5	LICENSE			

It is available as a 30-day trial for 10 users. To activate your license, copy the serial number you can find at the bottom of the Home tile:

Two-factor Authentication Admi	inistration - TSplus	-	×
$\overline{\mathbf{O}}$	Two-factor Authentication Administration		
HOME	O Disable two-factor authentication on this server.		
	Enable 2FA for the TSplus gateway and stand-alone application servers		
ស្ដែ settings	Enable 2FA for TSplus application servers only		
©⋥ LICENSE			
	Trial License : 0 days remaining. Click here to activate a new license.	P ⑦ Help	

Then, connect to our <u>Licensing Portal</u> and enter your Order Number, your e-mail address, Serial Number and select "Two-Factor Authentication" on the dropdown list below:

Licensing Manage	ment App		Support
	In case of any issue, please pl	ress CTRL F5 to refresh your web browser.	
·	Get your License		
	Order Number		
	Please type the "Order Number" specified in	the order confirmation email	
	Email	Please type the email address used for your order	
	Serial Number (PXX XXX XXX)	Please type the Serial Number	
	Two-Factor Authentication	Please type the Software	
	Show license		
	Partners	/ Resellers	

You will get your license.lic file. Then, go to the *License* tab and cick on the "Activate your license" button:

O Two-factor Authentication Adm	ninistration - TSplus — 🗆	×
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<b>Ф</b> номе	ⓒ규 Activate your License	1
CONFIGURE SMS		
ស៊្វា settings	License Status	
ତ୍ମ୍ୟ LICENSE	Serial Number:	



Activate License	×
When you did place your order, a license file named 'license.lic' has been created for you. Please browse to the location of this license.lic file to activate two-factor authentication.	
ОК	]

License X	(
Your permanent license has been successfully activated! Serial Number: P	
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### Enable Two-factor Authentication

Perform the following steps to enable two-factor authentication for your TSplus server or deployment. If your TSplus deployment is configured to use multiple servers, perform this task on the TSplus server exposed as the single point of entry for users or having the reverse proxy role.

1) Open the two-factor authentication administration application. The two-factor authentication status and the license status are displayed:

🤣 Two-factor Authentication Adm	inistration - TSplus	-		×
$\bigcirc$	Two-factor Authentication Administration			
<b>Ф</b> номе	O Disable two-factor authentication on this server.			
	Enable 2FA for the TSplus gateway and stand-alone application servers			
ស៊្វែ settings	Enable 2FA for TSplus application servers only			
	Permanent license activated.			
		🥐 Help	>	

By default, 2FA is enabled for the TSplus gateway and stand-alone application servers.

You can enable it for TSplus application servers only, by entering the authentication server URL:

🤣 Two-factor Authentication Admir	istration - TSplus	- 🗆	$\times$
$\bigcirc$	Two-factor Authentication Administration		×
<b>М</b> НОМЕ	Authentication Server URL: terminalserviceplus.ddns.net	🧪 Save	
		Jave	
CONFIGURE SMS	Enter the URL of the logon Web page without the page name (e.g. https://app.mycompany.com), a network name address.	e or an IP	
SETTINGS	Enable 2FA for TSplus application servers only		
	Permanent license activated.		
		Help	

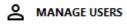
Or disable it:

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$\overline{\mathbf{O}}$	Two-factor Authentication Administration		
Home Home	Disable two-factor authentication on this server.		
CONFIGURE SMS	O Enable 2FA for the TSplus gateway and stand-alone application servers		
ស្ត្រី SETTINGS	Enable 2FA for TSplus application servers only		
€7 LICENSE			
	Permanent license activated.		
	0 ·	lelp	

### Add Users and Groups

Once two-factor authentication is enabled, you can configure users for two-factor authentication.

1) From the two-factor authentication administration application, click on the Manage Users tab.



2) Then, click on Add to select users and/or groups of users. The Select Users or Groups box opens.

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	Domain Name	Activated	Receive Code By	Phone Number	
CONFIGURE SMS	Users	No	Арр		
SETTINGS	Groups & WIN-PIKGOQLLU9D\administrators				
CT LICENSE		_	Select Users or Groups		×
			Select this object type:		
			Users or Groups		Object Types
			From this location: WIN-PJKGOQLLU9D		Locations
			Enter the object names to sele	ct (examples):	Locatoris
			Thomas		Check Names
			Advanced	0	K Cancel
		L			.:

3) Add as many users and groups as required and then click *OK*. The users and groups are added to the list and enabled for two-factor authentication.

### Edit Users

On the same tile, you can edit the way users receive verification codes by selecting a user and clicking on the "Edit" button:

Two-factor Authentication Ad	ministration - TSplus Two-factor Authentication A	Administratio	n		_	×
HOME     MANAGE USERS	+ Add 🧪 Edit	5 Reset	× Remove	Send SMS		
	Domain Name Users & WIN-PJKGOQLLU9D\Jaura	Activated	Receive Code By	Phone Number		
ស្ត្រ settings	& WIN-PIKGOQLLU9D\thomas	No	Арр			
©⊋ LICENSE	<ul> <li>Use an authentication app to</li> <li>Receive verification codes by</li> <li>Phone Number:</li> </ul>					
			🥕 Edit User	r		

The user receives verification codes on the authentication app by default. You can choose that he/she receives it by SMS by selecting the option and adding the user's phone number on the field below.

### Remove Users and Groups

In order to remove users or groups, select the user or the group and then click on *Remove*. A confirmation message is displayed.

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$\bigcirc$	Two-factor Au	thentication	Administratic	n		
<b>М</b> НОМЕ	+ Add	🧪 Edit	🖑 Reset	× Remove	e Send SMS	
	Domain Name		Activated	Receive Code By	Phone Number	
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袋 settings	A WIN-PIKGOQLI	U9D\thomas	No	Арр	+	
	Groups	.U9D\administrators				
	Removin	g two-factor auther Do you really wai user or group?		tor authentication for the	× selected	

Click Yes. The user or the group is removed from its list and won't connect using two-factor authentication anymore.

### Reset Configuration for Users

In the event of the loss of the authenticating device for a user, or if the user needs to display the secret QR code again, you must reset the user authentication settings.

1) From the two-factor authentication administration application, click on the Manage Users tab.

2) Select one or multiple activated users and then click on *Reset*. A confirmation message is displayed:

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	$\bigotimes$	Two-factor Au	thentication A	Administratio	on			
ŵ	НОМЕ	+ Add	🧪 Edit	5 Reset	× Remove	e 🔛 Send SMS		
ి	MANAGE USERS	Domain Name		Activated	Receive Code By	Phone Number		
Ē	CONFIGURE SMS	Users 🐣 WIN-PJKGOQL	LU9D\laura	Yes	SMS	+		
墩	SETTINGS	🔑 WIN-PJKGOQL Groups	LU9D\thomas	No	Арр	•		
©7	LICENSE		LU9D\administrators					
		Resettin	g configuration for us Do you really wan The selected user( upon their next log	t to reset the config s) will have to confi	uration of the selected us gure their authentication Yes	× ser(s)? device		

3) Click *Yes*. The selected users will be presented a new QR code at the next login and will have to scan it in their device's authentication app.

You can also modifive the user's phone number, so that he can receive a verification code on his new device.

### Enroll User for Two-factor Authentication

Once a user has been enabled for using two-factor authentication, an activation message will be displayed at his next successful logon from the TSplus Web portal.



In order to complete the required steps, you have two choices: either generate codes via an authenticator app, either make the user receive codes by SMS.

#### **Receive codes with an Authenticator Application**

The user must install an authenticator app on a portable device, such as his smartphone.

You can use one of the following authenticator apps to proceed. These apps are available across a wide range of platforms:

- Authy
- Google Authenticator
- Microsoft Authenticator

Please use each app documentation for more details on how to proceed to add your TSplus account.

#### **Configure SMS**

In order for the user to receive verification codes by SMS, you must first enable it. Click on the Configure SMS tab:

#### Configure SMS ype unknown

TSplus leverages Twilio in order to send verification codes by SMS. Twilio is a third-party cloud platform, not affiliated with TSplus.

1) Just create a free account on Twilio by clicking on the button below "Start your free trial with Twilio":

🤣 Two-factor Authentication Adr	ministration - TSplus —	×
$\bigcirc$	Two-factor Authentication Administration	
HOME     MANAGE USERS	TSplus leverages Twilio in order to send verification codes by SMS. Twilio is a third party cloud platform not affiliated with TSplus.	
	Start your free Twilio trial Click here to create your Twilio free trial account. Trial accounts are granted a preloaded balance.	
SETTINGS	Once you finish signup, your Account SID, Auth Token and trial Number are displayed on your Twilio dashboard.	
ତ୍ମ୍ୟ LICENSE	SMS is disabled. Click here to allow users to receive their verification code via SMS.	
	Account SID:	
	Phone Number:	
	Save	

2) On your <u>Twilio account dashboard</u>, you will need to activate your Trial Number:

⊜tw	vilio		
TRIAL	~		
<b>⊡</b>	Dashboard Billing Usage Settings Upgrade	Account Dashboard Project Info TRIAL BALANCE \$15.50 Get a Trial Number	
		ACCOUNT SID AUTH TOKEN Show	C C

3) The next step is only necessary for Trial versions. It allows Twilio to verify the actual phone number on which SMS will be sent.

Enter this number under the <u>"Phone Numbers" menu - "Verified Caller IDs"</u> tab :

Verified Caller IDs	
Number	Friendly Nar
NUMBER	FRIENDLY NAME
+33 6	Thomas 🥒

4) You will then be able to enter your account SID, Authentication Token and **Trial Number** as the Phone Number on the *Configure SMS* tab of TSplus:

#### Account Dashboard

Project Info	
TRIAL BALANCE <b>\$13.348</b>	TRIAL NUMBER
	Need more numbers?
ACCOUNT SID	<b>C</b>
AUTH TOKEN Hide b	6

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$\overline{\mathbf{O}}$	Two-factor Authentication Administration	
슈 HOME 은 MANAGE USERS	TSplus leverages Twilio in order to send verification codes by SMS. Twilio is a third party cloud platform not affiliated with TSplus. Configure SMS	
	SMS is enabled. Click here to force users to receive their verification code via an authentication app.	
ស្ត្រី settings	Account SID:	
ତିଲ୍ମ LICENSE	Auth Token: b Phone Number: +33	
	Save	
	Manage Twilio Subscription	
	Service Status ? Support Center	

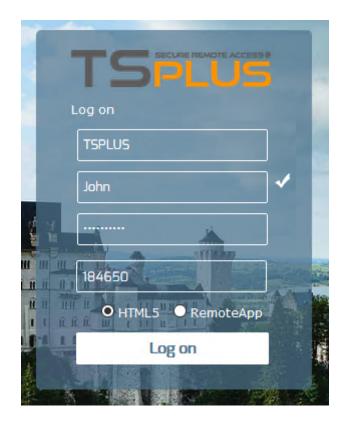
Then, click on Save. The following message will be displayed:

Configure SMS ype unknown

You can manage your Twilio subscription on the *Manage Twilio subscription* section, at the bottom of the *Configure SMS* tab. Administrate your account, see the Service Status or reach Twilio Support Center just by clicking on the corresponding buttons.

### Login using Two-factor Authentication

Once a user has configured his TSplus account in his authenticator app, he or she will be able to connect using its password and the code provided by its authenticator app or by SMS.



### Time Synchronization

TSplus server and Devices must be on time. This means that the time and date of the server must be synchronized with a time server. Devices must also have time synchronization, regardless of the time zone on which they are configured.

If an authentication request comes from a Device whose date and time are not synchronized, or if the server's date and time are not synchronized, this request may be rejected.

The validation of information between the Device and the server relates to UTC time. In the **Settings** section, the Discrepency parameter is used to manage the period of validity of the code, in intervals of 30 seconds.

Example of validation or valid authentication:

- the server is synchronized with a time server, the time zone is UTC + 2, it is 2:30 pm
- the Device is synchronized with a time server, the time zone is UTC + 1, it is 1:30 pm
- the Discrepency parameter is configured at 60, i.e. a code validity period of 30 minutes
- referred to UTC time, the Device time and the server time are identical.

Example of validation or invalid authentication:

- the server is synchronized with a time server, the time zone is UTC + 2, it is 2:30 pm
- the Device is not synchronized with a time server, the time zone is UTC-1, the time is manually set to 1:30 pm
- the Discrepency parameter is configured at 60, i.e. a code validity period of 30 minutes
- the server time referred to UTC time is 12:30 am
- the time communicated by the Device, referred to UTC time is 2:30 pm
- the difference is 120 minutes, the validation code is therefore refused.

### Settings



The Settings tab allows you to whitelist users, in order for them to connect using an RDP client, without the need to enter a two-authentication code.

Click on the "Add" button to add a user and remove a user by selecting it and clicking on the "Remove" button.

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	$\overline{\mathbf{O}}$	Two-factor Authentic	ation Administration			
ŵ	HOME	+ Add	× Remove			
ి	MANAGE USERS	Whitelisted users below are able to co	onnect using an RDP client, without th	e need to enter a two-factor authentication code.		
<u>[</u>	CONFIGURE SMS	& WIN-A1L00CN0E56\john	& WIN-A1LOOCNOE5	5\Jaura		
鐐	SETTINGS					
	Users					
	Advanced					
©7	LICENSE					

The Advanced tab allows you to configure Two-Factor Authentication in-depth settings.

🤗 Two-factor Authentication Admi	inistration - TSplus		-	Х
$\overline{\mathbf{O}}$	Two-factor Authenticatio	on Administration		
<b>М</b> НОМЕ	Roduct	Name	Value	
	- Trouber	Discrepancy Issuer	480 WIN-A1L00CN0E56 - TSplus	
		Validity After First Session Validity Before First Session	480 3600	
SETTINGS		Digits SMS Verification Code Message	6 Your %ISSUER% verification c	
Users				
Advanced				
©₩ LICENSE				

#### Discrepancy

You can modify the Discrepancy value, which allows you to set the validation time of a verification code. A discrepancy of 3 means that the same verification code remains valid 90 seconds backward and forward its original 30 seconds validity period. Default is 480, which means 480 x 30 seconds= 4 hours.

Name Value          Discrepancy       480         OQLLU9D - TSplus         Discrepancy         Description:         The allowed discrepancy (in both directions) when validating a verification code. A discrepancy of 3 means that the same verification code remains valid 90 seconds backward and forward its original 30 seconds validity period. Default is 480.         Value:	Discre	Splus - Edit Setting	480	QLLU9D - TSplus
OQLLU9D - TSplus     OQLLU9D - TSplus     Discrepancy     Description:     The allowed discrepancy (in both directions) when validating a     verification code. A discrepancy of 3 means that the same     verification code remains valid 90 seconds backward and     forward its original 30 seconds validity period. Default is 480.     Value:     Value:	<b>⊘</b> т	Splus - Edit Setting	10	QLLU9D - TSplus
Value:			×°	QLLU9D - TSplus
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The allowed discrepancy (in both directions) when validating a verification code. A discrepancy of 3 means that the same verification code remains valid 90 seconds backward and forward its original 30 seconds validity period. Default is 480.		crepancy		
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	ver ver for Valu	ification code. A discrepancy of 3 means that the sa ification code remains valid 90 seconds backward a ward its original 30 seconds validity period. Defaul Je:	ame and It is 480.	
Save Cancel		Save	Cancel	

#### Issuer

A string indicating the name of the two-factor authentication service. The issuer is displayed on the client mobile app and identifies the service associated with the generated verification code. By default, it is composed of the server's name with TSplus.

Noduct	Name	Value
	Discrepancy	480
	Issuer	WIN-PIKGOQLLU9D - TSplus
	🤣 TSplus - Edit Setting	×
	Issuer	
	Description:	UER% verification c
	A string indicating the name of the two-factor authenticatio service. The issuer is displayed on the client mobile app and identifies the service associated with the generated verification code.	
	Value:	
	WIN-PJKGOQLLU9D - TSplus	
	Save Cano	el

#### Validity After First Session

Period during which a user can open a session without having to revalidate a previous two-factor authentication code. This setting allows users to open applications from the Web application portal successively. Default is 480 minutes.

Noduct	Name	Value	
-	Discrepancy	480	
	Issuer	WIN-PJKGOQLLU	I9D - TSplus
	Validity After First Session	480	
	⊘ TSplus - Edit Setting	×	
	Validity After First Session	SUER%	verification c
	Description:		
	Period during which a user can open a session without havi to revalidate a previous two-factor authentication code. This setting allows users to open applications from the Web application portal successively. Default is 480 minutes.		
	Value:	×	
	480		
	Save Cano	el	

#### Validity Before First Session

Period during which a user can open a session after validating a two-factor authentication code from the Web portal or from the mobile app, in secondes. Default is 3600 seconds.

Noduct	Name	Value
	Discrepancy	480
	Issuer	WIN-PIKGOQLLU9D - TSplus
	Validity After First Session	480
	Validity Before First Session	3600
	🤣 TSplus - Edit Setting	× UER% verification c
	Validity Before First Session	
	Description:	
	Period during which a user can open a session after valida two-factor authentication code from the Web portal or fro mobile app, in secondes. Default is 3600 seconds.	
	Value:	
	3600	
	Save	ncel

#### Digits

The number of digits to display to the user. Please note that this setting may not be supported by authentication apps. This number must be greater than or equal to 4 and lower or equal to 12. Default is 6.

Norduct	Name	Value	
	Discrepancy	480	
	Issuer	WIN-PJKGOQLLU9D - TSplus	
	Validity After First Session	480	
	Validity Before First Session	3600	
	Digits	6	
	Splus - Edit Setting	× SUER% verification c	
	Digits		
	Description:		
	The number of digits to display to the user. Please note that th setting may not be supported by authentication apps. This number must be greater than or equal to 4 and lower or equa to 12. Default is 6.		
	Value:		
	Save	el	
	Cancel	21	

#### **SMS Verification Code Message**

Message sent to users requesting a verification code if they are configured to receive it via SMS. This message must contain the %CODE% placeholder which will be replaced by the actual verification code. Default is: Your %ISSUER% verification code is: %CODE%

Noduct	Name	Value
	Discrepancy	480
	Issuer	WIN-PJKGOQLLU9D - TSplus
	Validity After First Session	480
	Validity Before First Session	3600
	Digits	6
	SMS Verification Code Message	Your %ISSUER% verification c
	⊘ TSplus - Edit Setting	×
	SMS Verification Code Message	
	Description:	
	Message sent to users requesting a verification code if they a configured to receive it via SMS. This message must contain t %CODE% placeholder which will be replaced by the actual verification code. Default is: Your %ISSUER% verification code %CODE%	the
		~
	Value:	
	Your %ISSUER% verification code is: %CODE%	
	Save Canc	el